

「公民、經濟與社會」 (CES) 科分享



課程內容與學習範疇

個人與群性發展: 學習個人成長、生活技能、人際關係和價值觀等。

資源與經濟活動: 學習理財教育、本地及全球的經濟活動等。

社會體系與公民精神: 學習公民權利與義務、香港特別行政區的管治、國民身份認同、以及認識香港、國家和當代世界的社會政治體系與課題。

測考構成

測考題型:

- 多項選擇題
- 不供詞填充 (期中考試不提供首字母)
- 是非題
- 配對題
- 長問答 (資料回應題)

測考構成與學習支援

暑期支援- 批判思維課程

額外學習支援:

1. 英語詞彙及專有名詞較多:適時利用雙語教學,並在教學簡報中加入中文解釋; 部分詞彙已交予英文科同事融入課堂教學內容中
2. 提供已整合重點的筆記及生字表
3. 教授整理學習內容的技巧 (e.g. graphic organizers)

應試問題

時間分配不當

花費過多時間在完成前面部份的題目,導致未能完成整份試卷

未能準確引用資料

1. 錯誤解讀資料或誇大資料
2. 只引用小部分資料,導致解釋不完整

未能適切代入情境

所給予的建議未為準確及恰當

未能準確理解問題

宜小心閱讀題目的關鍵字和重點

回應過份簡單

- 未能解釋資料與論點之間的關係
- 未能準確回應題目所問

應試技巧



留意問題關鍵字

需緊扣題目要求及題目字眼作答



留意題目範圍限制

討論內容及引用的例子要符合該問題的情境



援引及歸納資料

恰當運用相關知識論證答案

建議答題框架 (PEEL)



Point (Topic Sentence)

用一句簡單主題句介紹該段的中心思想, 不宜過長



Evidence

準確引用/直接抄取文字資料, 並宜用提示字眼清楚顯示已使用資料

例如: According to Source A / Source A mentioned that / From Source A



Elaboration

解釋資料與題目的關係/和學生所舉出的論點的關係, 需正確引用資料作佐證 解釋的部分一般在整個回答中佔比較重



Link (Conclusion)

用一句說話簡單地總結該段的中心思想, 並回應題目關鍵字

長問答常見題型

資料回應題:

題型特點

- 資料可以漫畫、數據或文字等不同形式出現。此類題目有不同的題眼,如利用資料說明某現象、資料如何支持某觀點等。
- 常用字眼: Identify and explain (指出及解釋) / factors (因素)/ reasons (原因) /effect, impact (影響)

答題要求

- 須利用及歸納資料提出論據,以證明某觀點或現象。
- 題目不一定會直接寫出要求同學使用資料,但同學應有意識要使用資料去論證觀點
- 宜集中解釋資料及論證觀點而非著眼於個人情感。

實例分析

Extracted from CCSC 2024-2025 S1 CES midterm exam paper

Source A

Anna, smoking helps you relax.
We all smoke. If you want to be
one of us, you should also
smoke.



Identify and explain TWO reasons why Anna smoked. (8 marks)

實例分析

Identify and explain TWO reasons why Anna smoked. (8 marks)

Point 1 (4 marks) :

- [Point] Anna smoked due to peer pressure (1 mark)
- [Evidence] According to Source A, Anna's friend said, "If you want to become one of us, you should smoke" (1 mark)
- [Elaboration] We can see that the influence of her friends at the party played a significant role in her decision to smoke. (1 mark)
By accepting cigarettes from her peers, Anna was trying to conform to social expectations and gain acceptance within her friend group. (1 mark)
- [Link] In short, the first reason that caused Anna to smoke is peer pressure.

示例 (1)

Extracted from CCSC 2025-2026 1st Term Test Paper

1. Using Source A and your own knowledge, identify and explain **TWO** benefits of managing and expressing emotions correctly. **1. 主題句過長 2. 沒有清楚引用及解釋資料** (4 marks)

Using Source A and me own knowledge, the two benefits of managing expressing emotions correctly are thinking more positive in the thing that is happening and make good relationship with his classmate could also help him to get calm down.

3. 論點欠清晰，沒有清楚分開兩個論點

4. 未能解釋論點與資料之間的關係

示例 (2)

1. Using Source A and your own knowledge, identify and explain **TWO** benefits of managing and expressing emotions correctly. 一個論點正確，但沒有分開兩個論點解釋及論證 (4 marks)

Managing and expressing emotions correctly can make us calm down and keep healthy living. From Source A, John was so busy that he struggles to manage his emotions and expressing them correctly. This made him become ^{stressful and} angry all the time at school and lose healthy living. Therefore I think managing and expressing emotions correctly can make us calm down and keep healthy living.

示例 (3)

can see this in
Managing and expressing emotion correctly have two benefits. First, we can have a better relationship with our peers. We Source A start from "At school, he often angry and yells at his classmate, sometimes even hitting them. Because of this, no one wants to be friends with him." If John can manage his emotion correctly, he won't often angry, yells, even hitting them and have a better relationship with his peers. Second, we will be more healthier. Start from "At home, he sleeps 4 hours every night and is unwilling to eat, using all of his time to revise and study." If we can manage our emotion correctly, we may not have so many stress which won't have many anxiety and more relax. If we manage our emotion correctly,

建議題 (Suggestions)

❏ 考慮原則：

- **有效**：建議能否有效解決問題。
- **可行**：建議在資源和實施上是否可行。
- **具體**：建議是否具體明確，易於執行。

❏ 如何提出有效、合理的建議？

- **何事 (What)**: 什麼事情、什麼對象？
- **何人 (Who)**: 誰負責、誰參與？由誰執行？由誰配合？
- **為何 (Why)**: 為甚麼會提出這個建議？可以解決甚麼問題？
- **如何 (How)**: 怎樣做、方法是什麼？

建議題 (Suggestions) - 持分者 Stakeholders

- **熟習持分者角色**

試前應熟習不同持分者的角色、功能、責任及限制，以便根據其特色提出建議。

- **代入情境與人物設定**

若資料提供情境或人物設定，學生必須代入該背景，提出適切的建議方法及解決方案。



政府

- 提供經濟誘因
- 訂立指引和規則



非政府組織

- 協調跨界別合作
- 進行監察



個人

- 履行公民責任
- 持分者的角色

情境式建議題作答技巧

以下為一個情境式建議題的例子及示範答案：

**If you were Sally, how would you release your negative emotions?
Suggest two ways. (2 marks)**

Point (主題句): If I were Sally, I would release negative emotions by focusing on a positive mindset and engaging in regular exercise.

Elaboration (闡述): Developing a positive mindset involves changing how I think about my challenges. Instead of thinking I am useless, I would view them as opportunities to learn and grow. Additionally, exercise is a great way to improve my mood and reduce stress.

Link (總結): In summary, adopting a positive outlook and physical activity are effective strategies for managing negative emotions.

Extracted from CCSC 2025-2026 1st Term Test Paper

According to the sources and your own knowledge, suggest ONE way for youths in Source B to enhance their physical and/or emotional wellness. (3 marks)

Suggestion 2	Since Tim doesn't want to go out and join any activities, so he can also do indoor activities, such as playing board games (1) with family or friends.
Evidence 2	From Source B, we know that Tim is busy, on holidays, he doesn't want to go out to join any ^{outdoor} activities, so indoor activities are the most suitable for him. (1)
Explanation with own knowledge	By doing this, not only Tim can get some rest on holidays, he can also improve the relationship with family or friends, so it is a great plan to do indoor activities. (1)

END OF PAPER

未能解釋為什麼進行室內活動
可以改善心理或生理健康

Suggestion 1	<p>I prefer John to do <u>exercisice</u>. This would help him.</p> <p>(1)</p>
Evidence 1	<p>From Source A, he is always angry, struggling to <u>manage emotions</u> correctly, he also sleeps only 4 hours a day and unwilling to eat. He also don't have any friends, that's why he gain so much stress.</p> <p>(1)</p>
Explanation with own knowledge	<p>By doing this, <u>exercisicing</u> would let the brain think happy, this helps him to manage his emotions correctly. This will also improve his physiological result. Exercisicing is good for health. Finally, he can make friends while playing sports, that's good for him.</p> <p>(1)</p>

溫習要訣

01

先以筆記為主

筆記內整合了不同的重點,有助同學回問答

03

課本作副

課本內有更詳盡的講解及解釋

02

熟讀粗體部份

宜其中熟讀粗體部份,有助同學整合資料大意

04

熟讀生字表內的詞彙

不供詞填充佔不少的分數

*****期中考試並不會提供首字母*****